

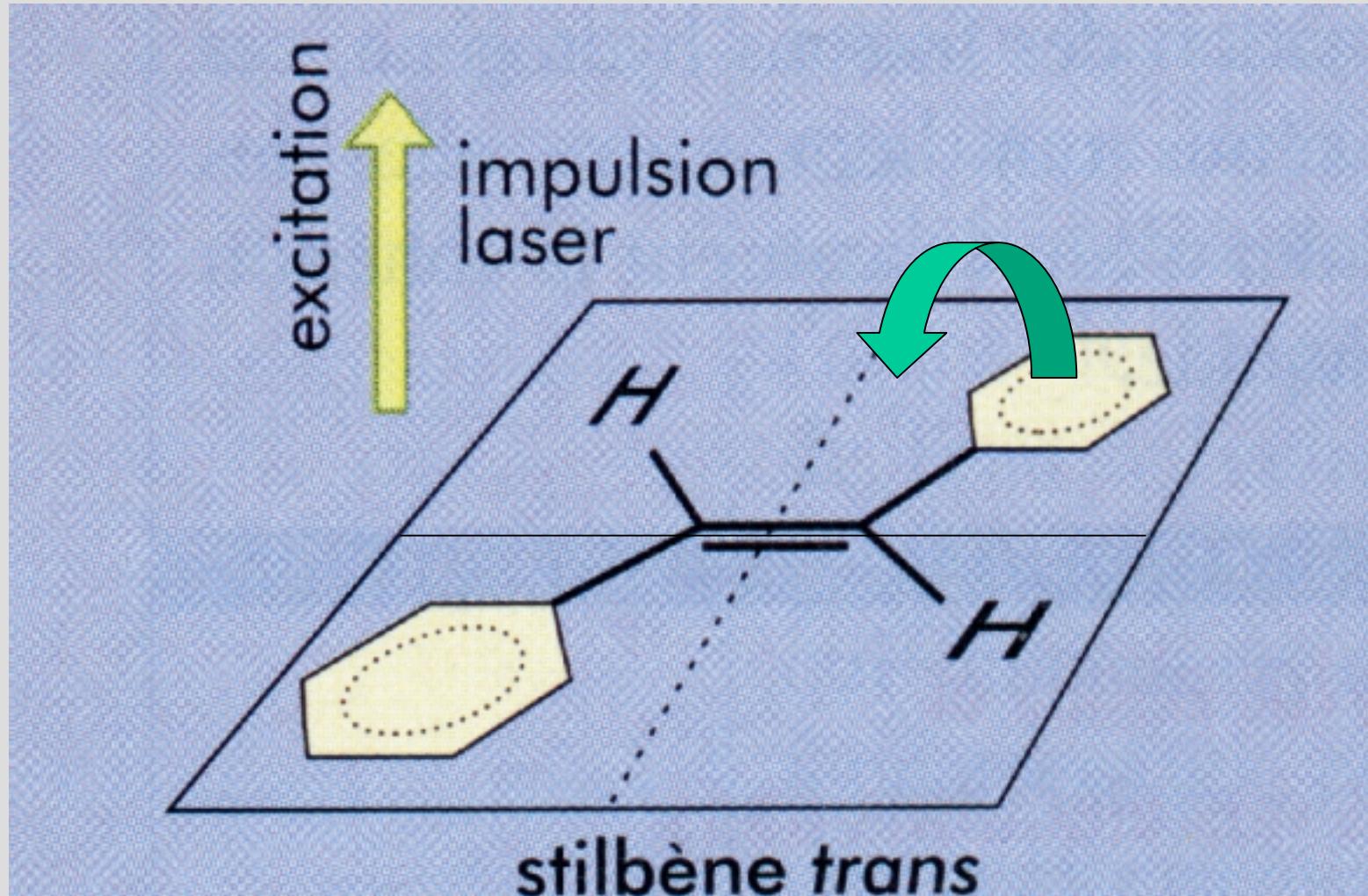
Napa Valley, April 2002

Picosecond pump and probe experiments at the ESRF

Michael Wulff



The ultra fast isomerization of Stilbene from a trans to cis configuration

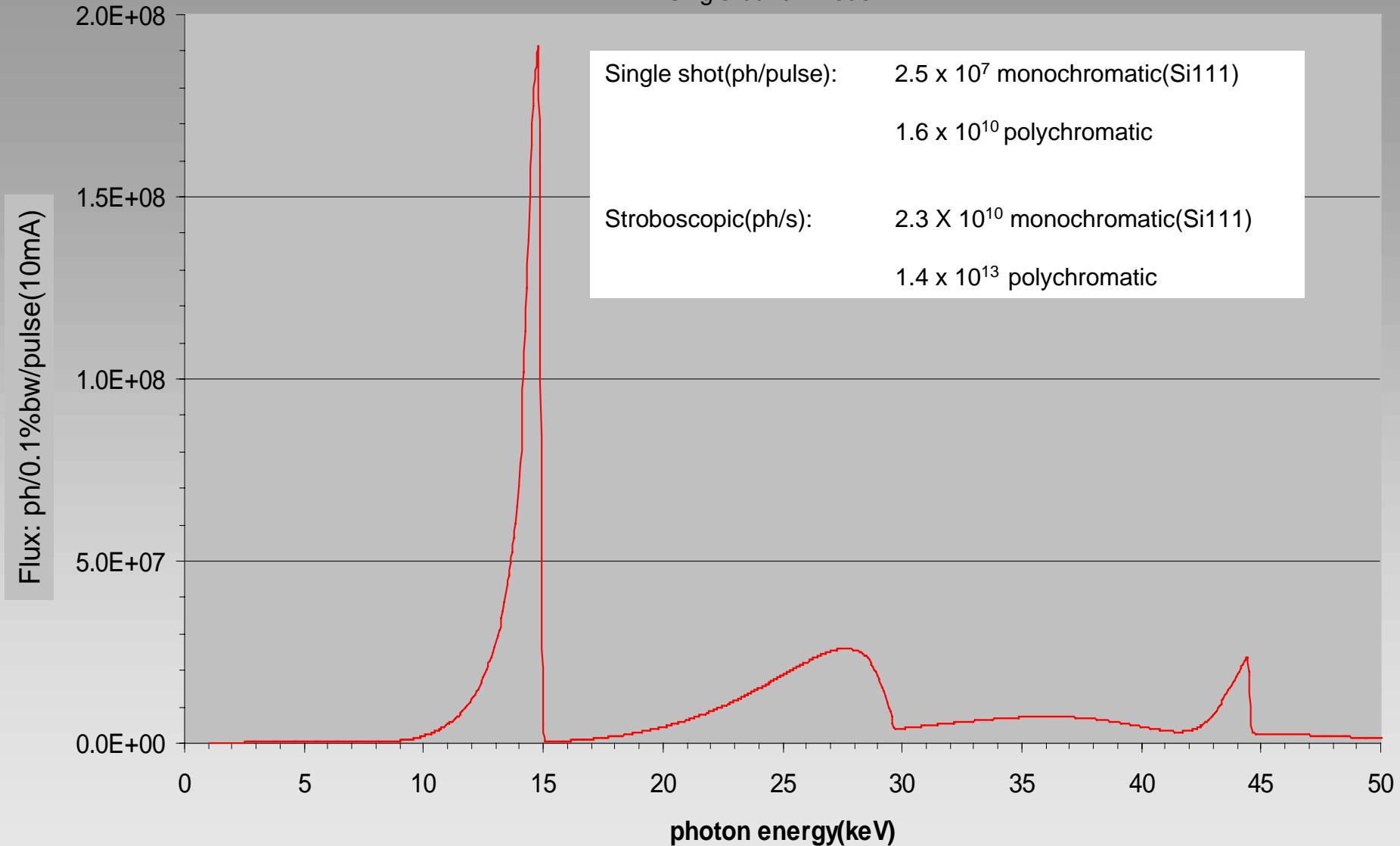


Scattering methods:

Laue Diffraction, Oscillation Diffractometry, Powder Diffraction, Liquid Diffraction, Bragg Reflectivity

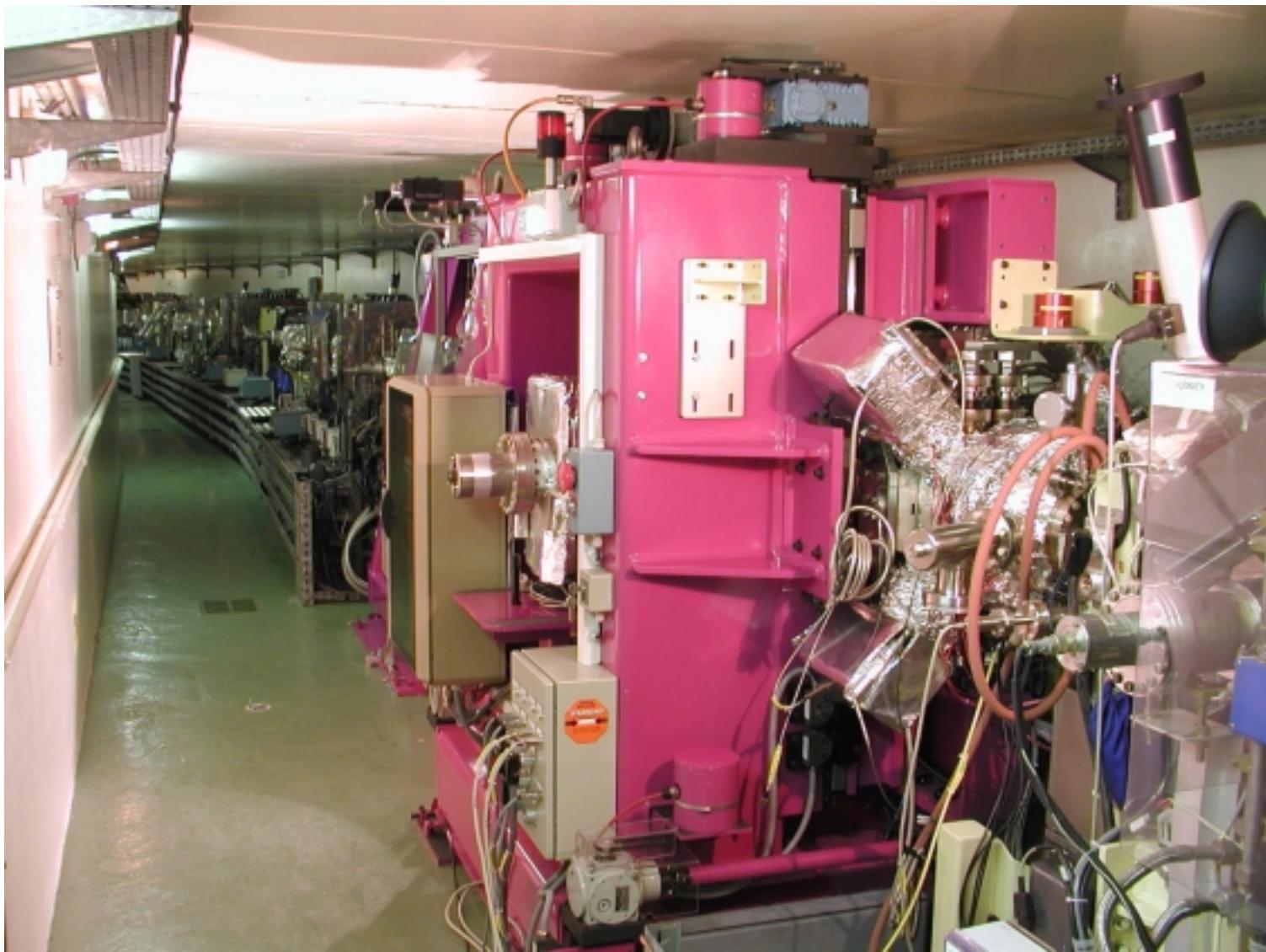
Spectral intensity of the new in-vacuum undulator U17

single-bunch mode



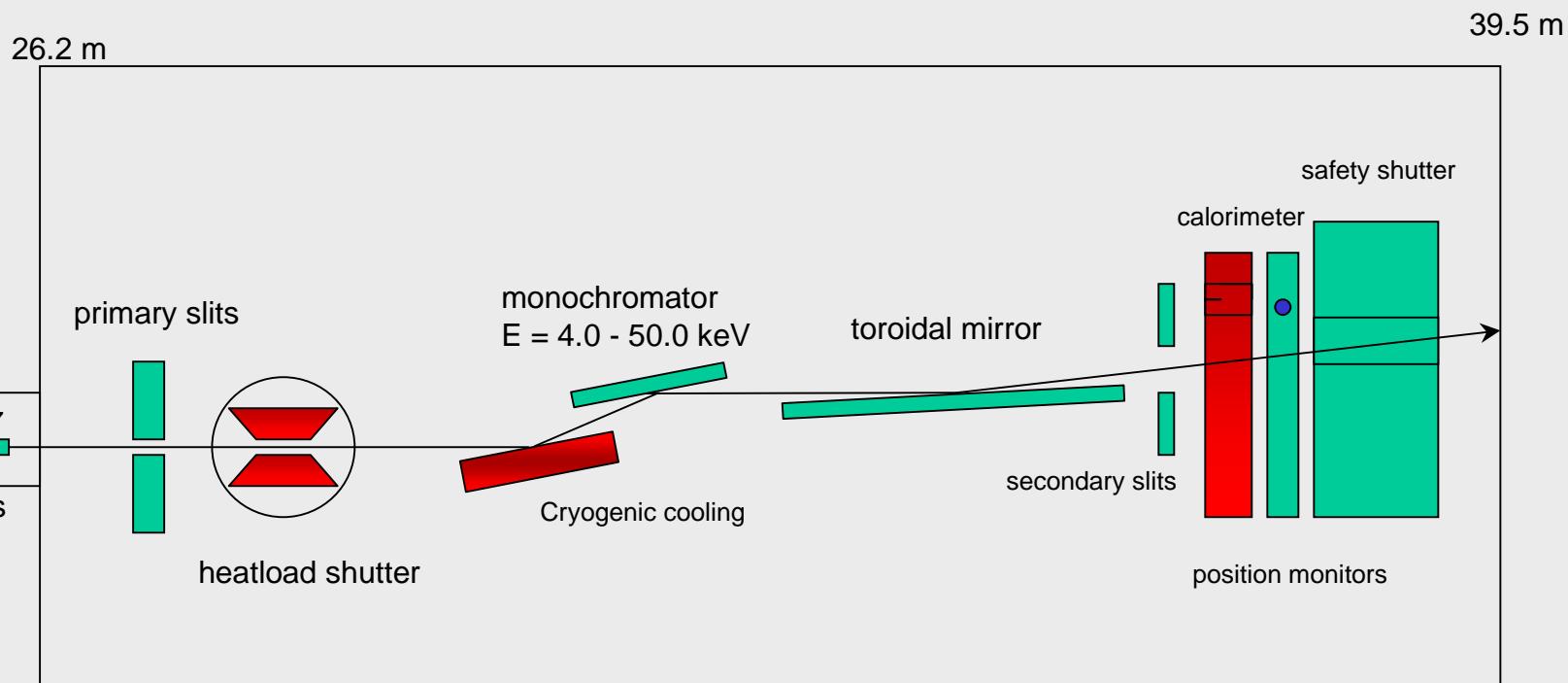
ID	poles	gap (mm)	E _f (keV)	E _c (keV)	K	P(W/200 mA)
U17	235	6.0	14.84	13.2	0.86	2740

The U17 in-vacuum undulator on ID09

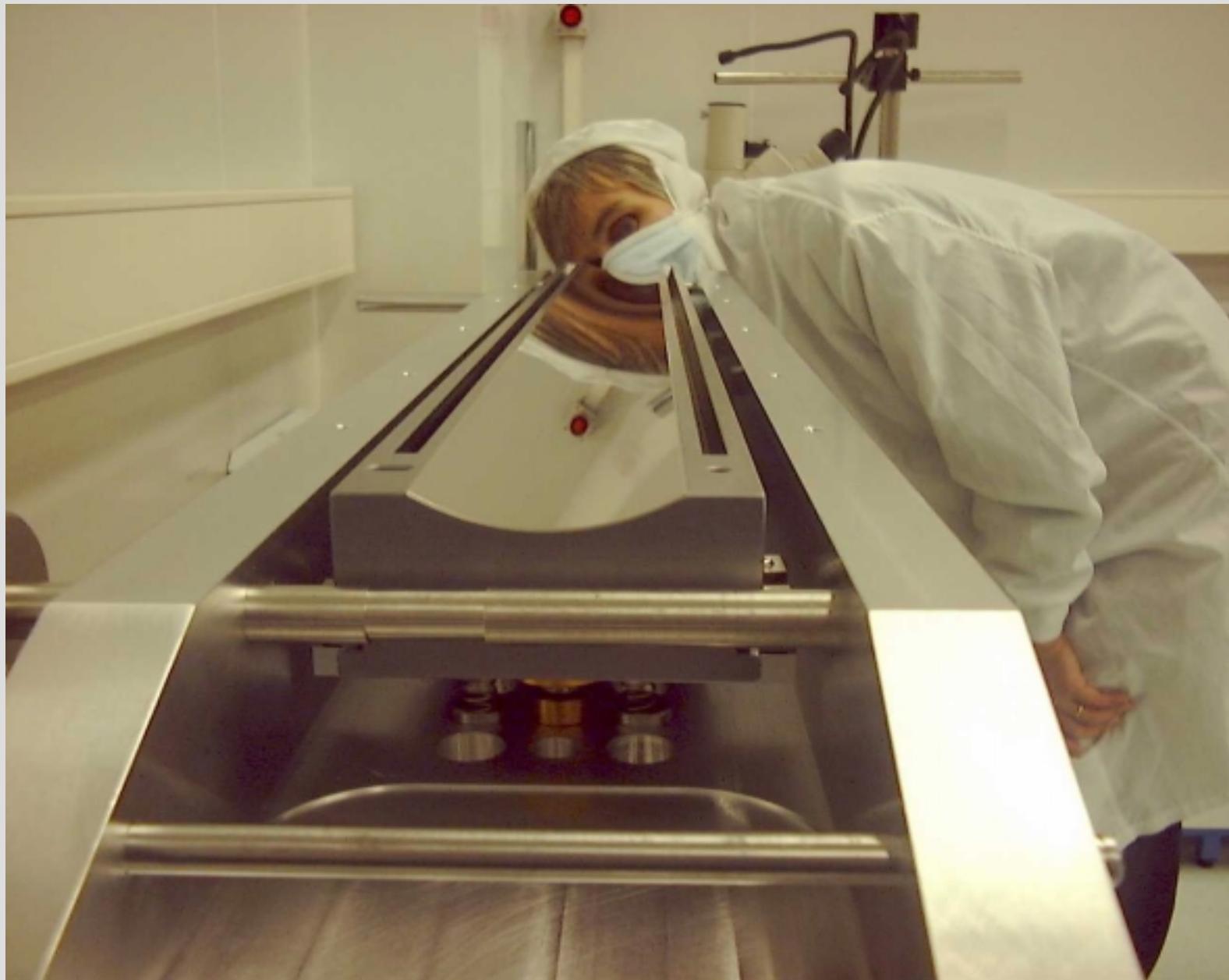


Optic hutch on ID09

vertical plane

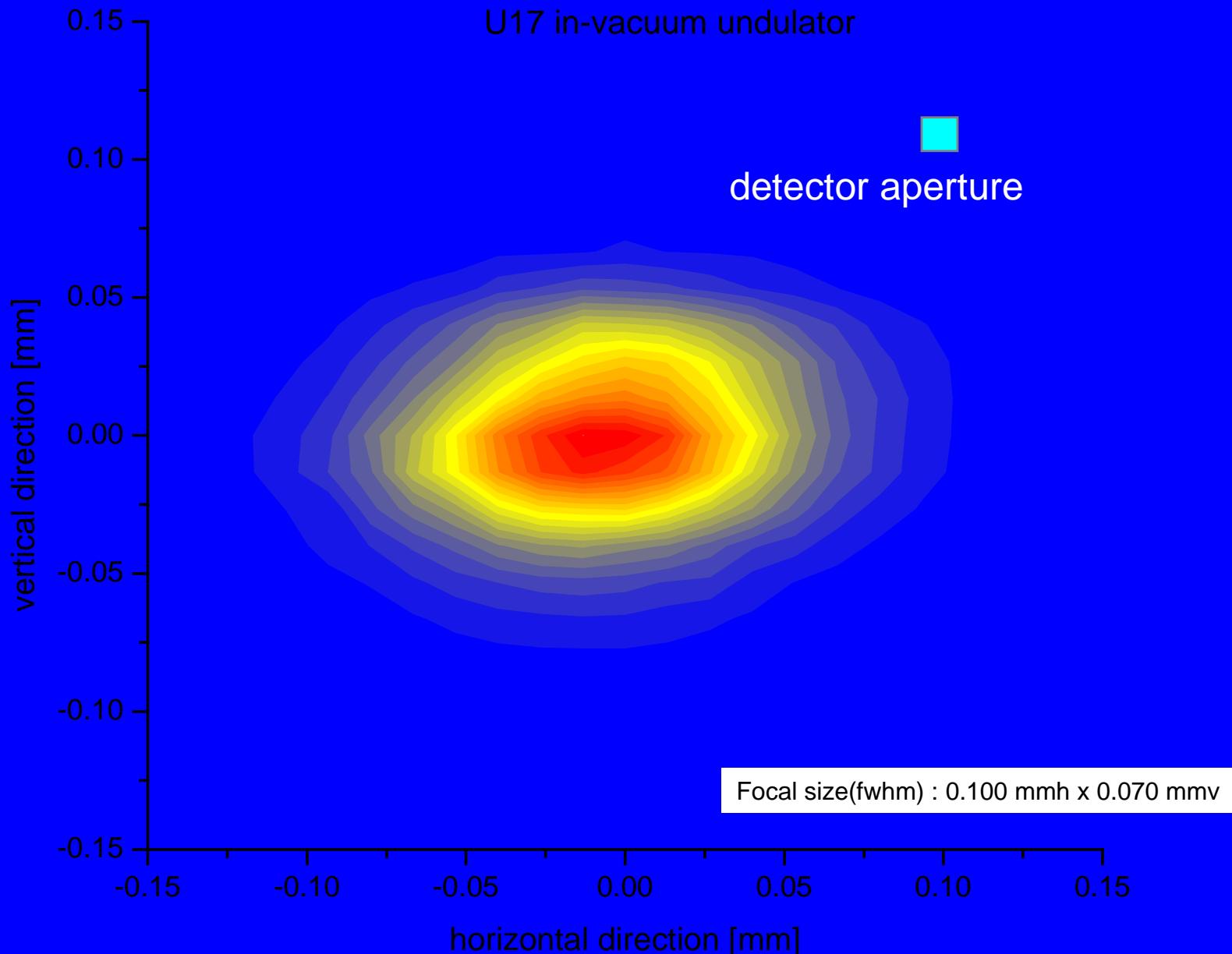


The new toroidal mirror from Seso. Slope error 0.7 μ rad(rms)



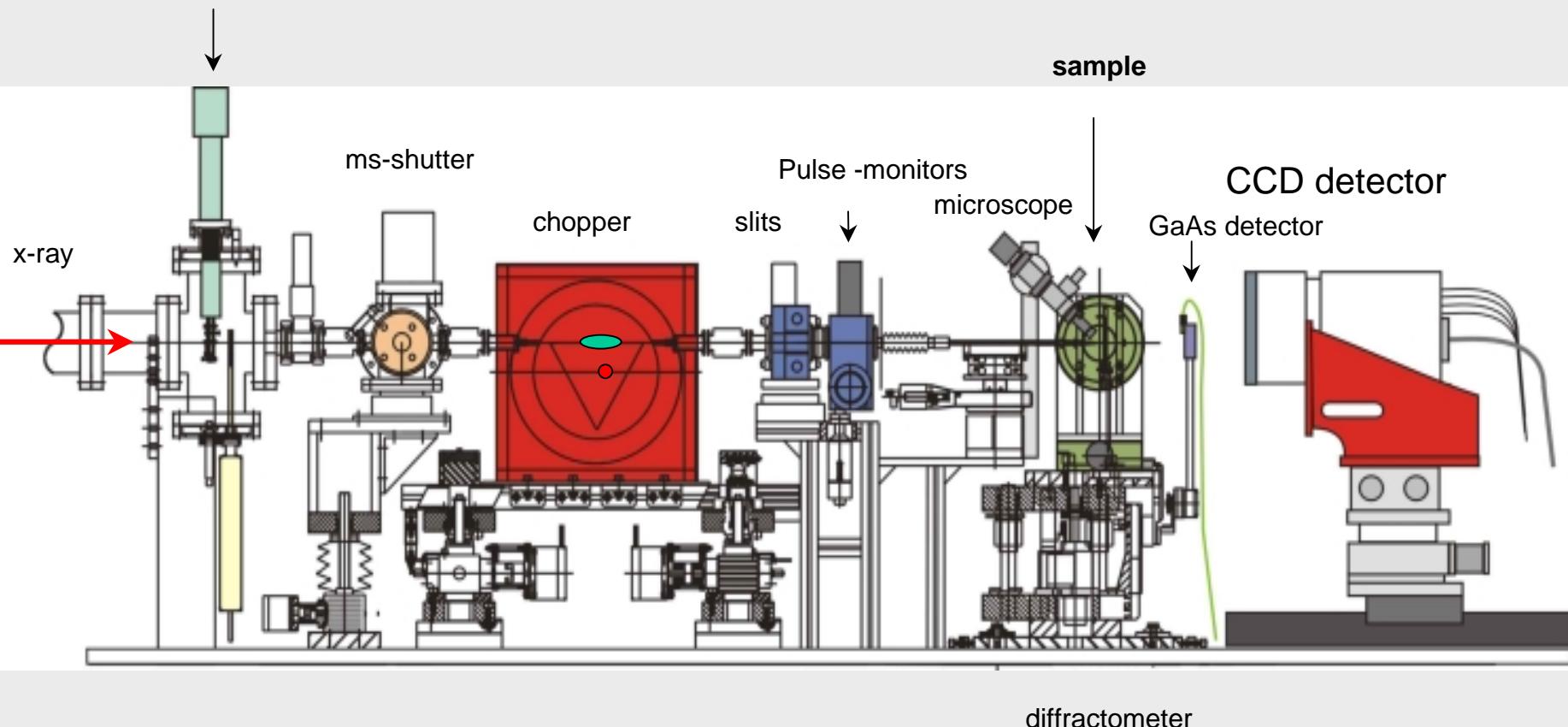
The new polychromatic focus on ID09

U17 in-vacuum undulator

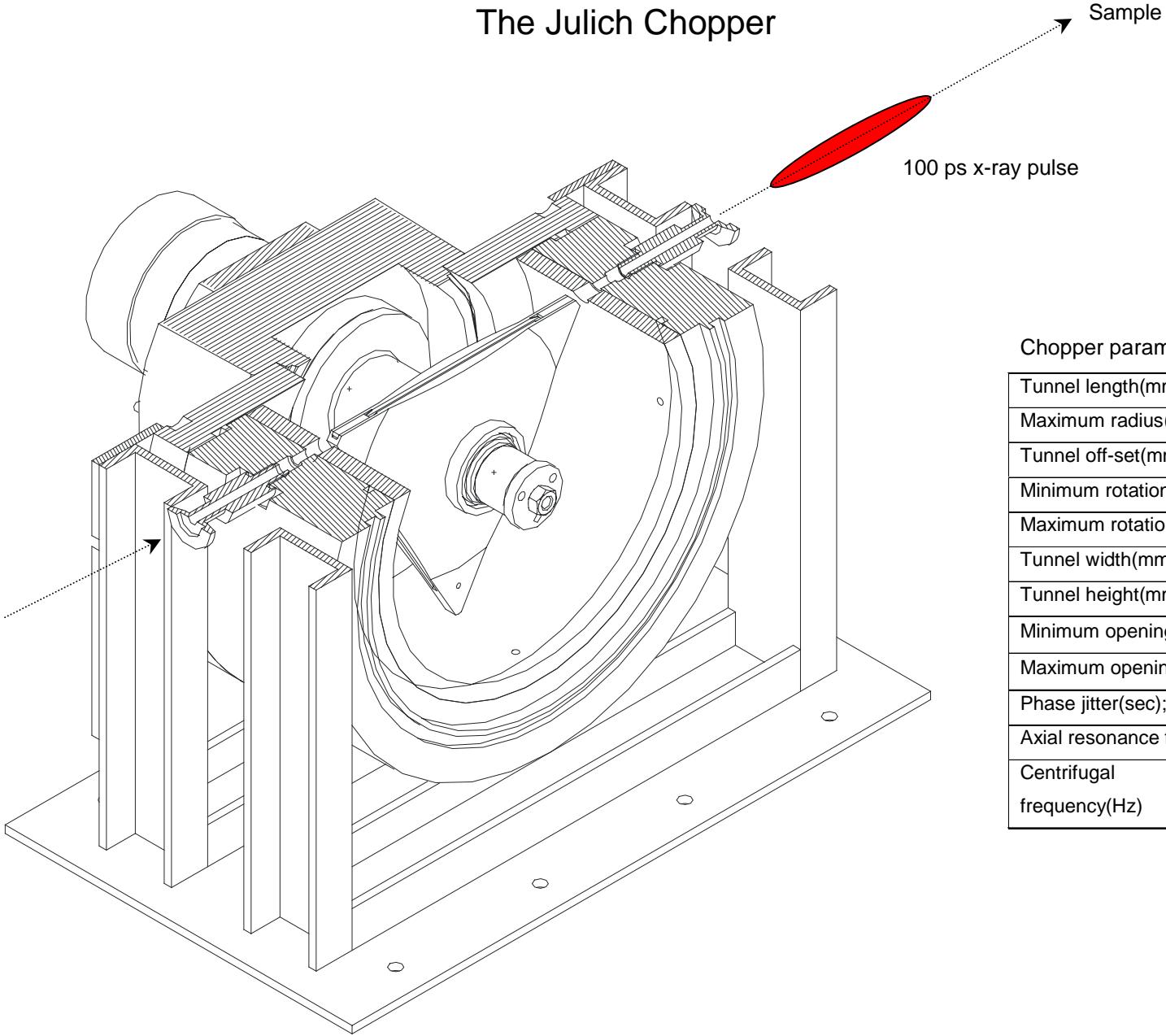


Shutters and detectors near the sample

Position and intensity monitors



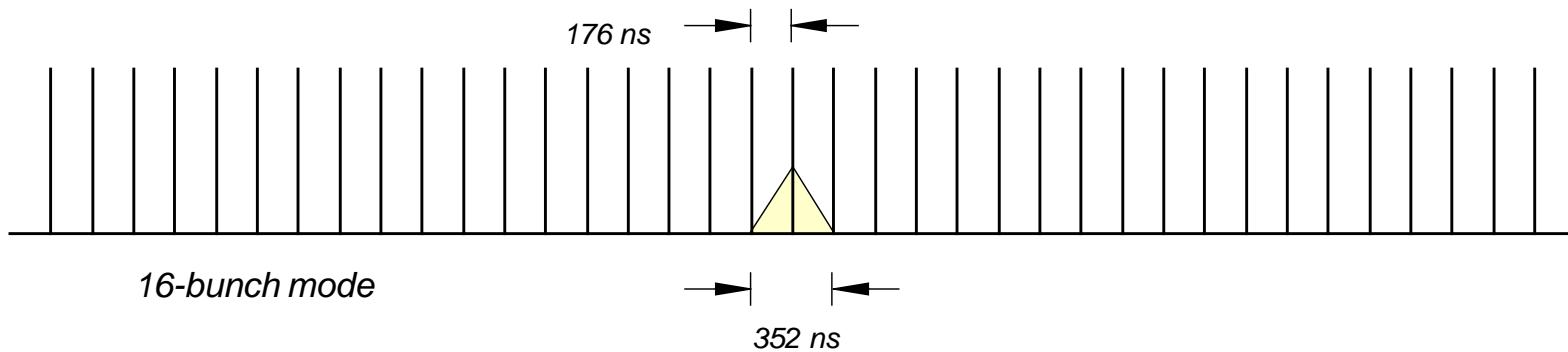
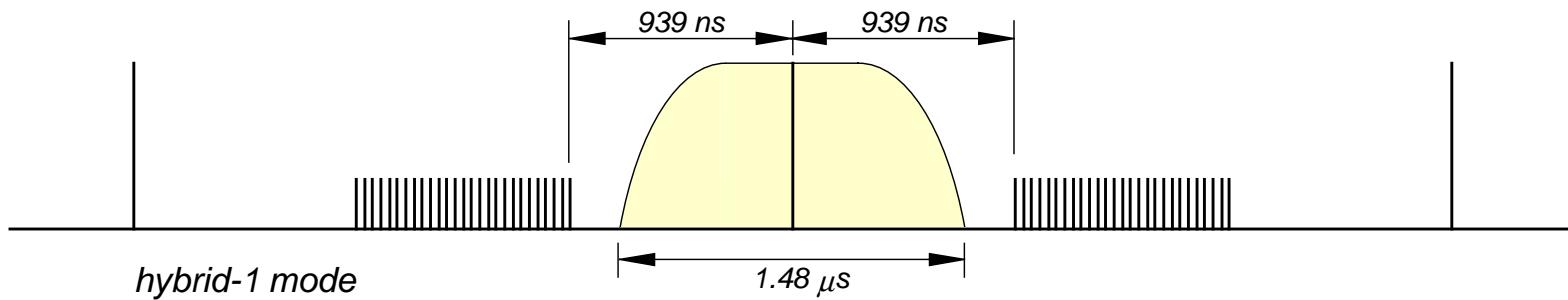
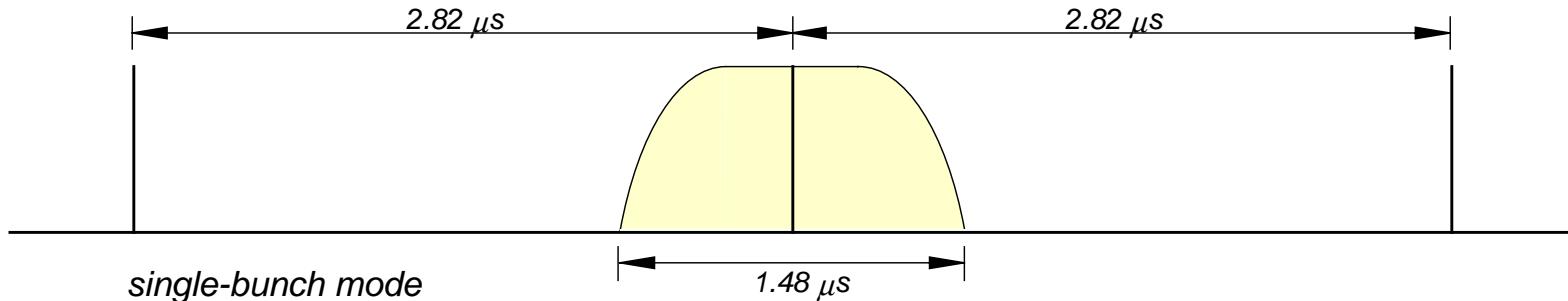
The Julich Chopper

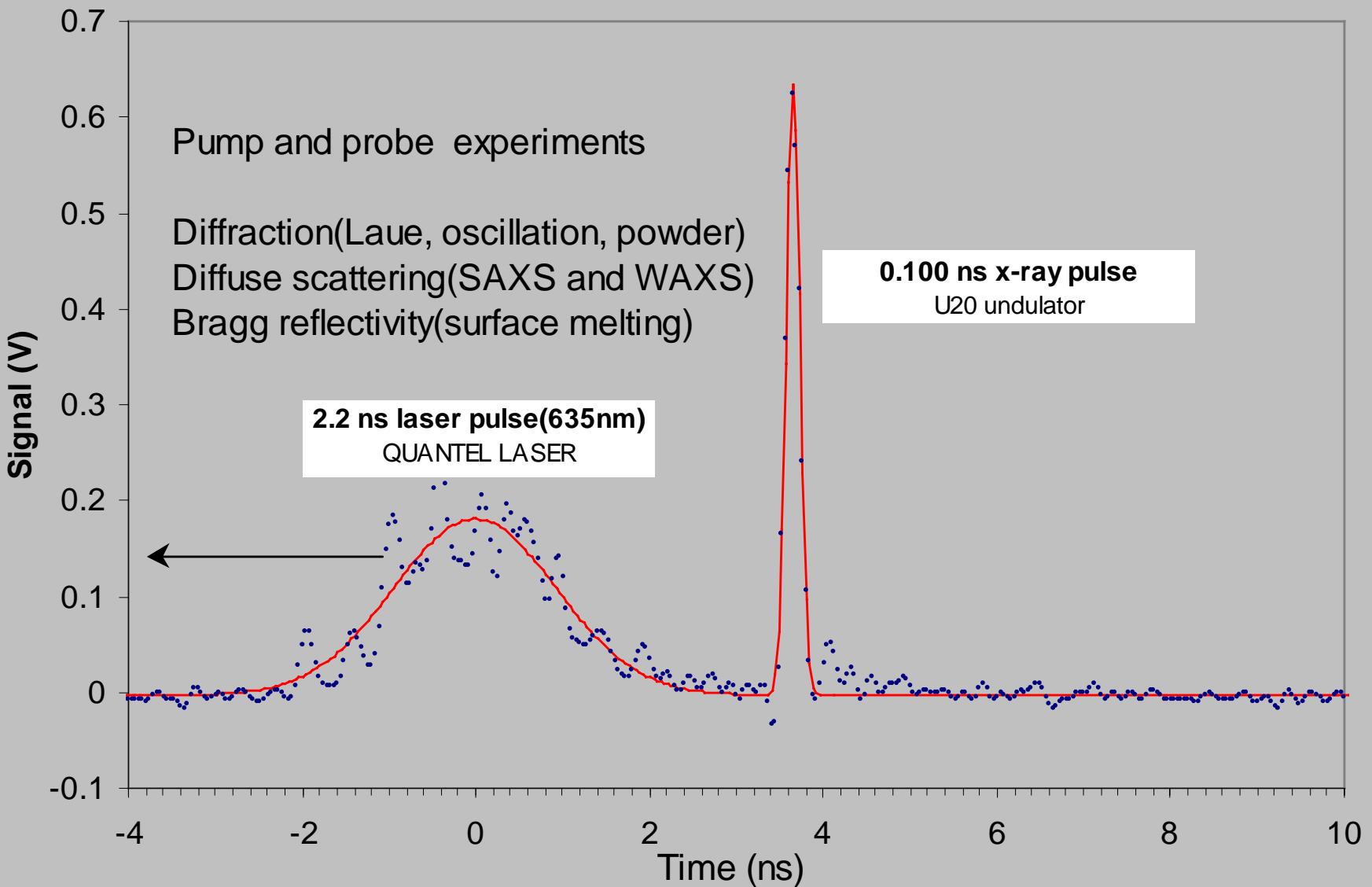


Chopper parameters

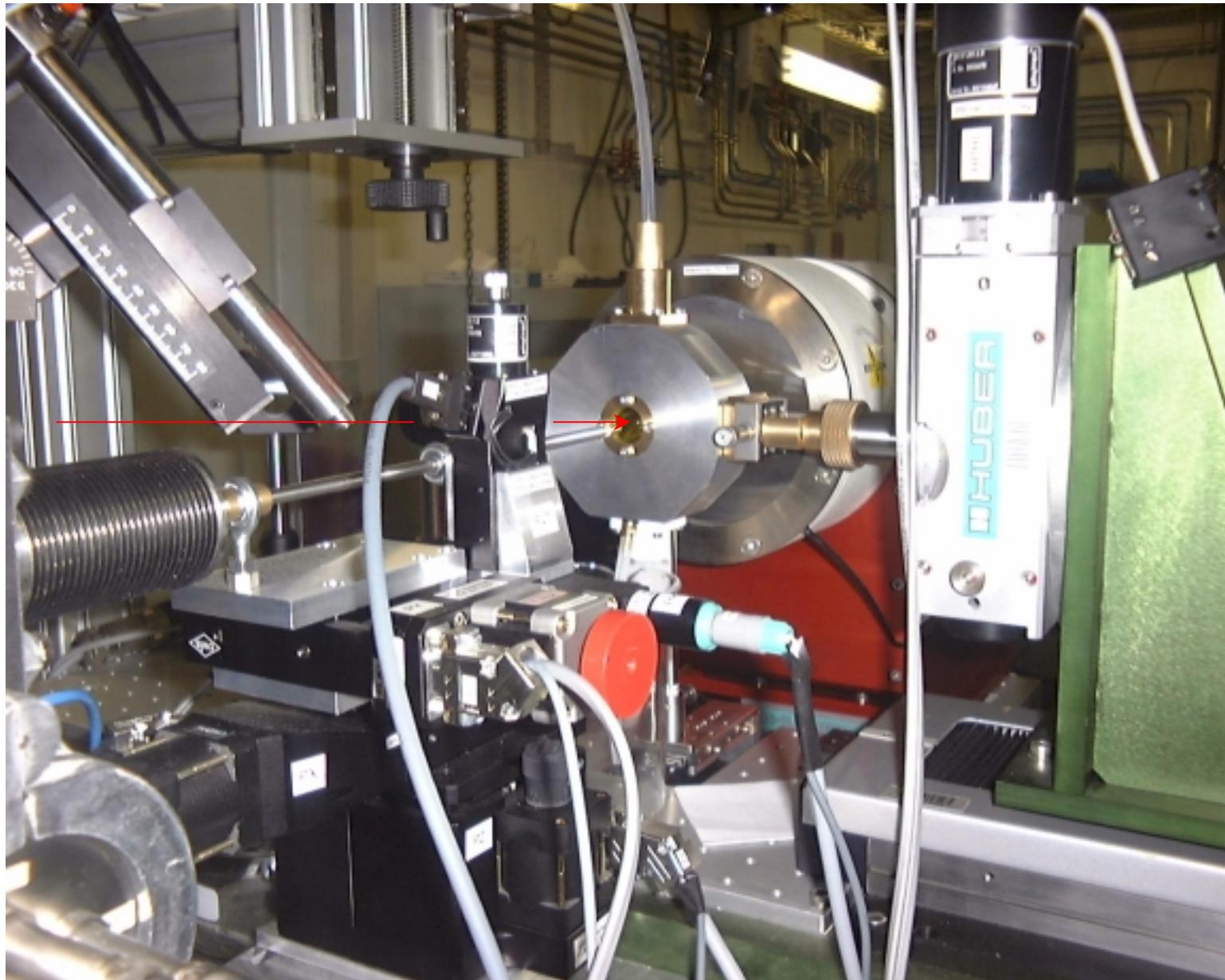
Tunnel length(mm)	165.0
Maximum radius(mm)	96.8
Tunnel off-set(mm)	47.35
Minimum rotation frequency(Hz)	10.0
Maximum rotation frequency(Hz)	896.6
Tunnel width(mm)	4.0
Tunnel height(mm)	0.05 to 0.90
Minimum opening time: δt_{\min} (sec)	0.10×10^{-6}
Maximum opening time: δt_{\max} (sec)	0.17×10^{-3}
Phase jitter(sec); RMS	10×10^{-9}
Axial resonance frequency(Hz)	998
Centrifugal breakdown frequency(Hz)	1300

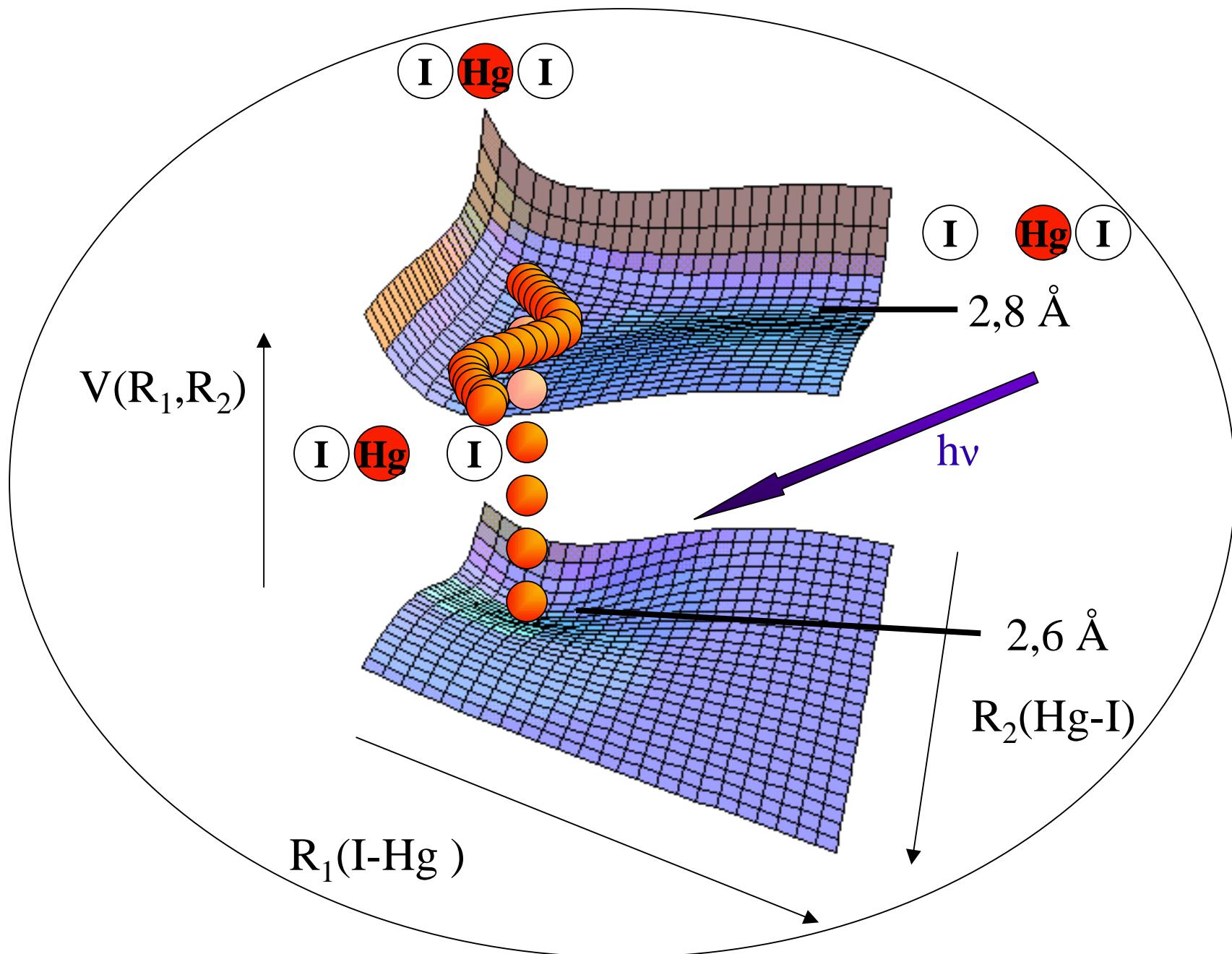
Single-bunch selection at the ESRF(ID09)



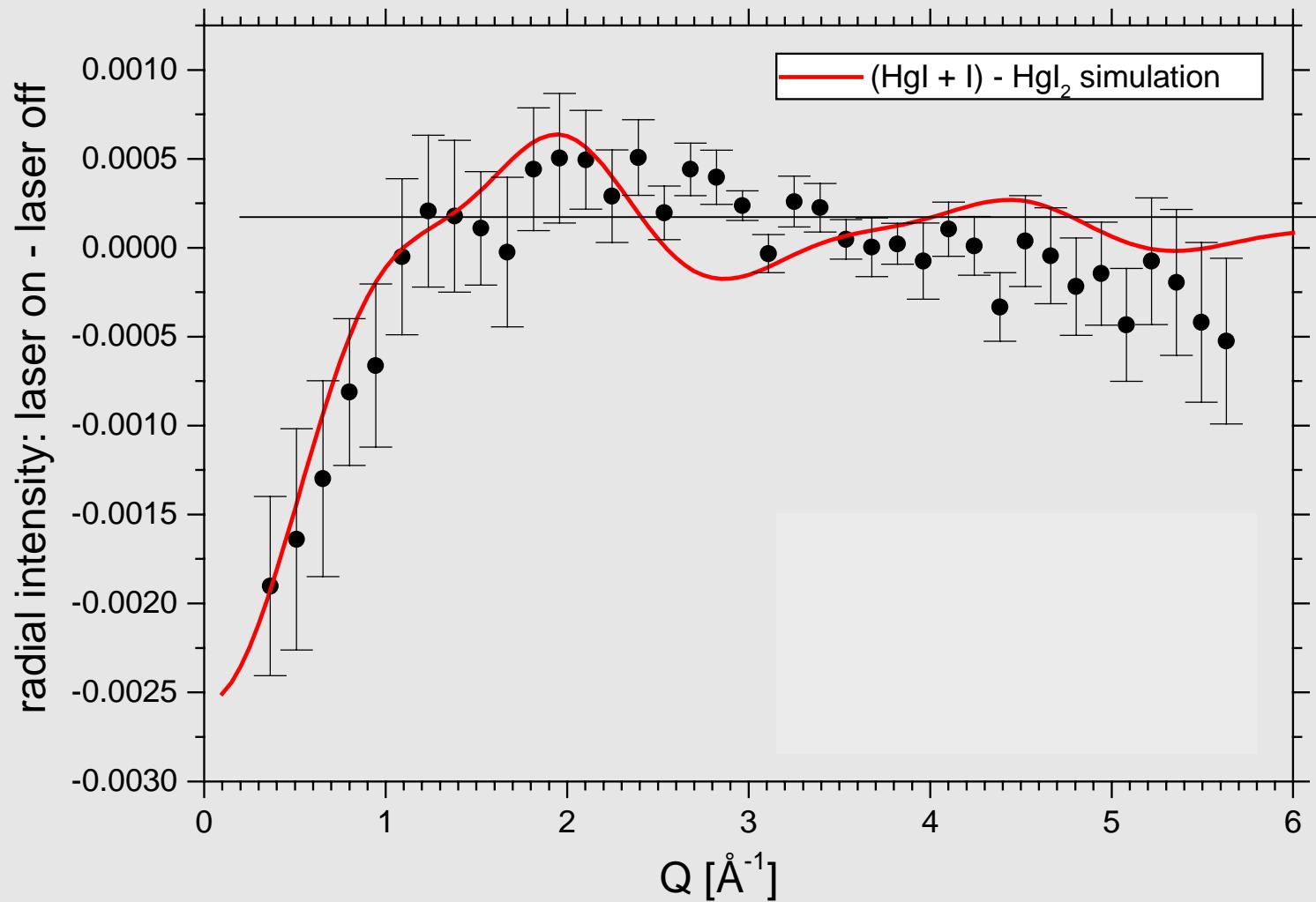
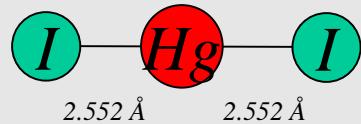


Laminar jet chamber for liquid experiments

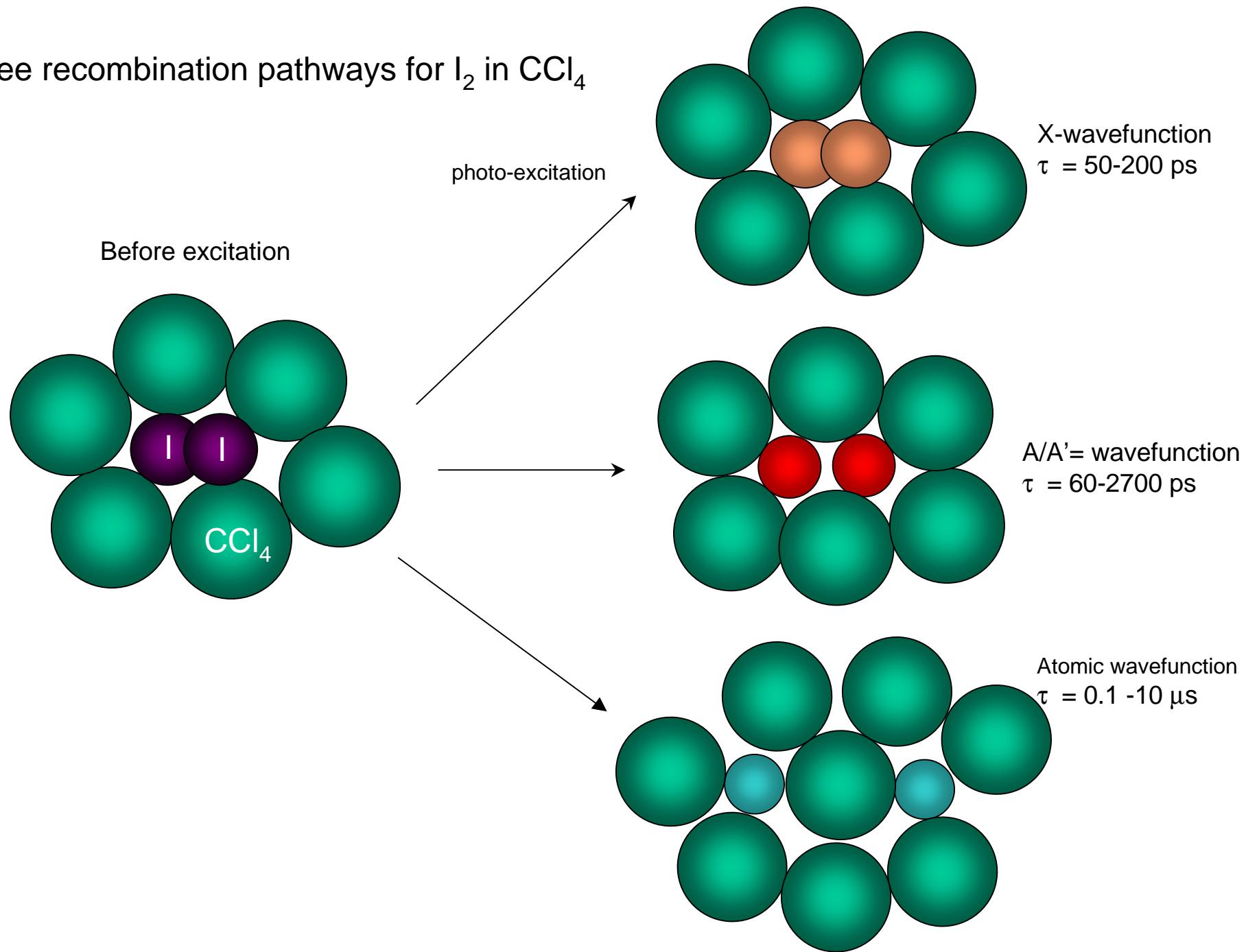




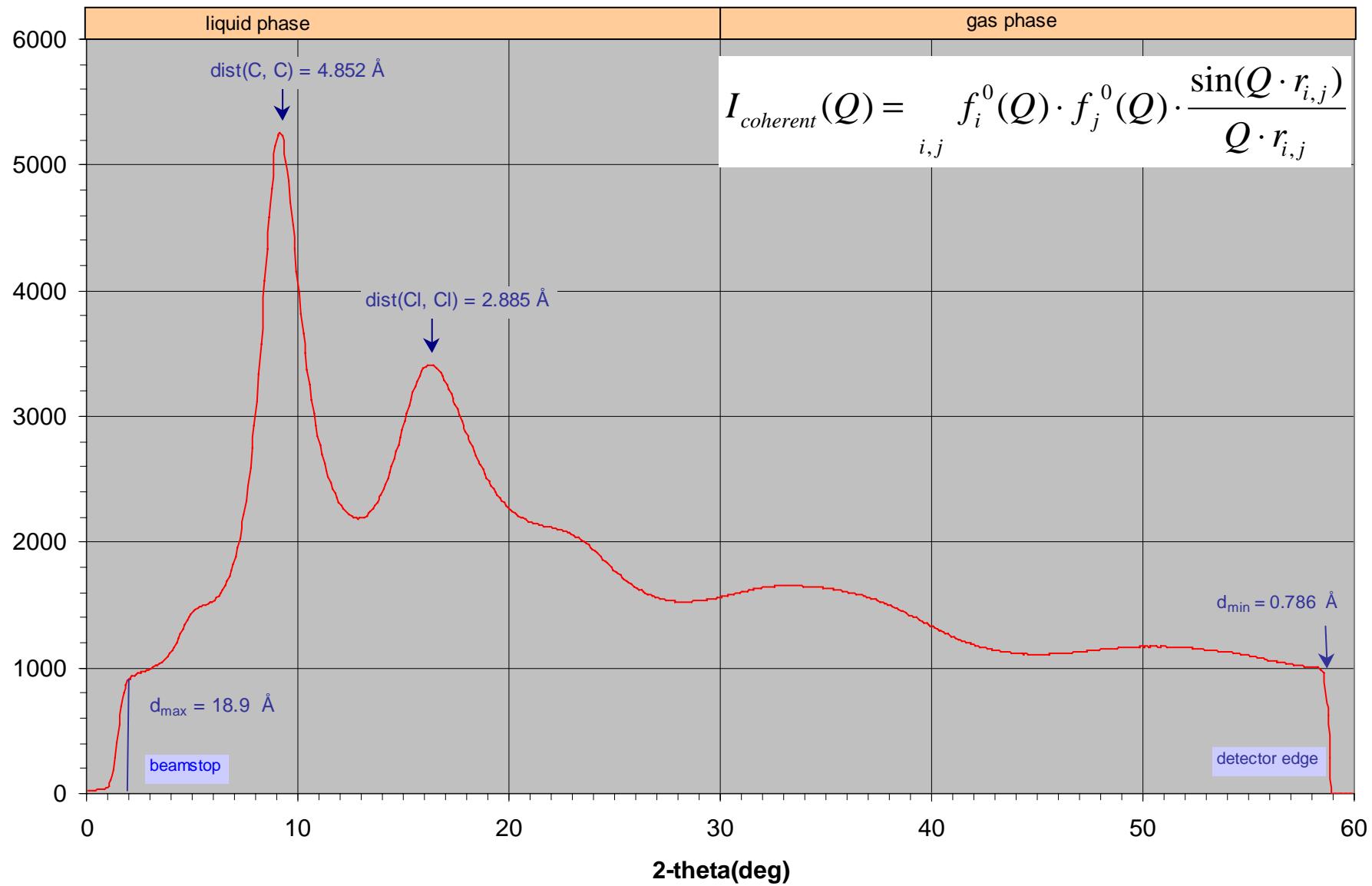
Scattering from the HgI radical 0.5 ns after breakage of bond



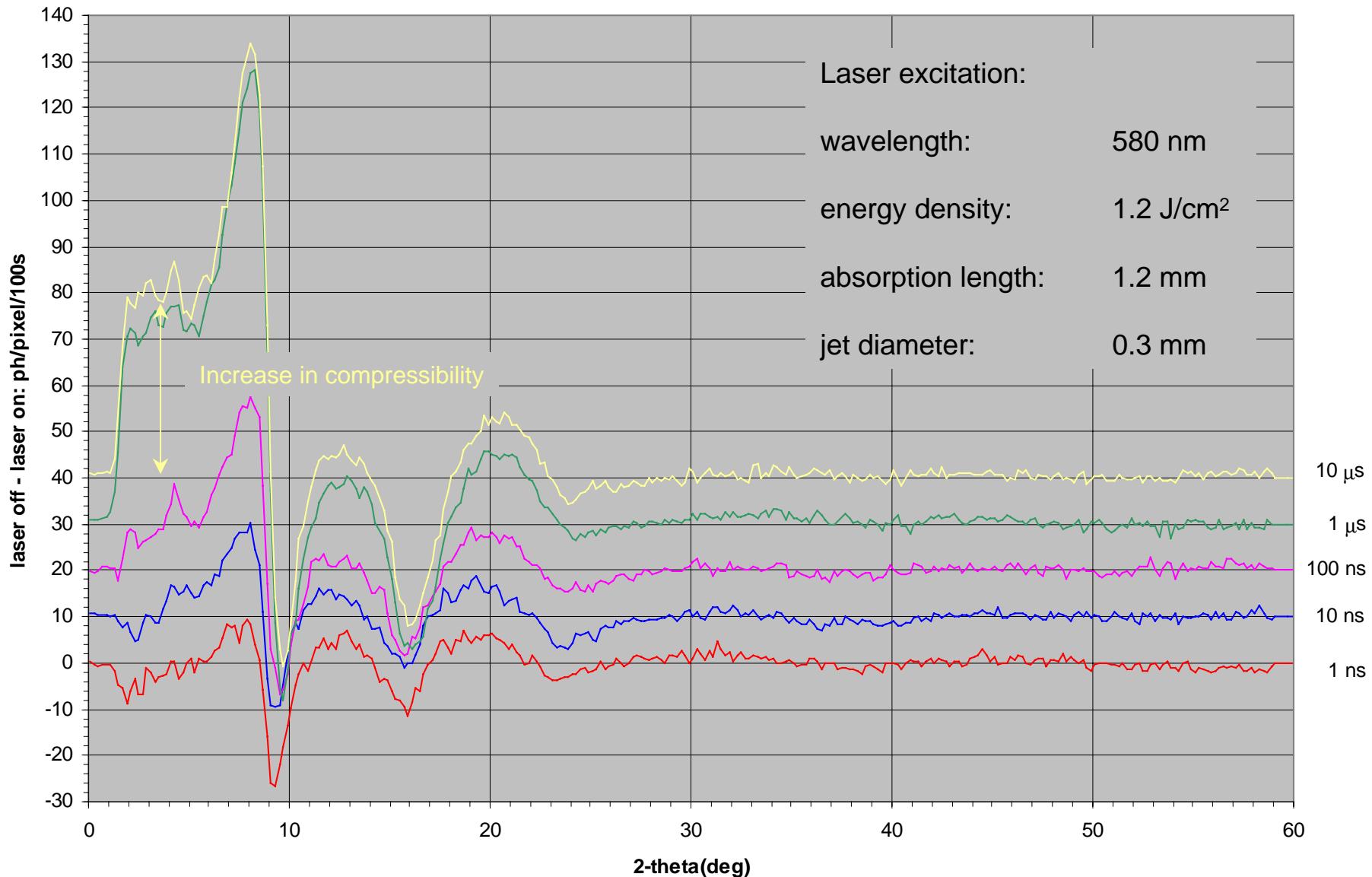
Three recombination pathways for I₂ in CCl₄



Formfactor of liquid $\text{CCl}_4 + \text{I}_2$ (20mM)

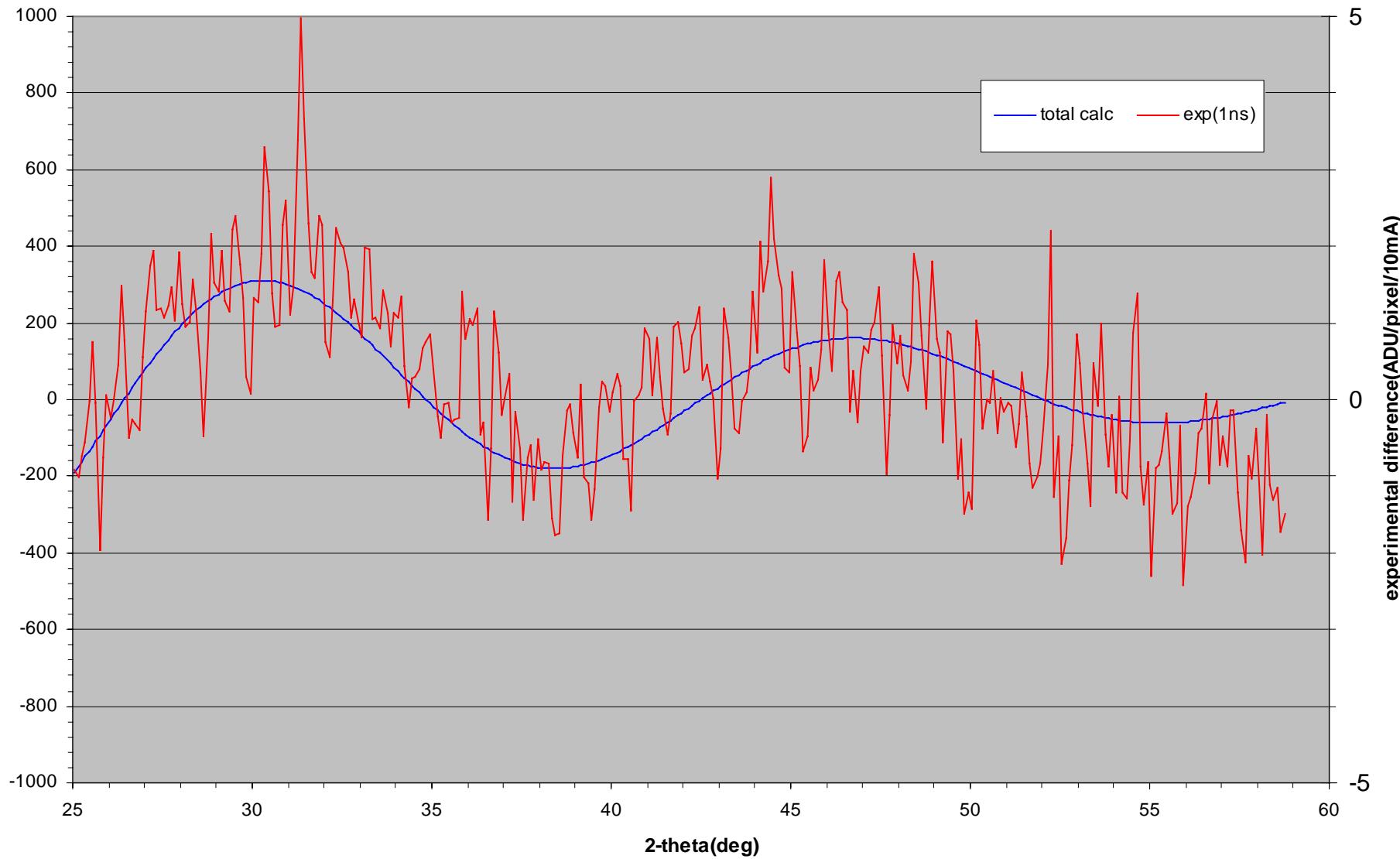


thermal expansion and structural change



The recombination of 2 I-atoms to I_2^* probed 1.0 ns after dissociation

78% of excited molecules are found in the A/A'-state with $\text{dist}(I, I) = 3.14 \text{ \AA}$, 22% are split into I-atoms

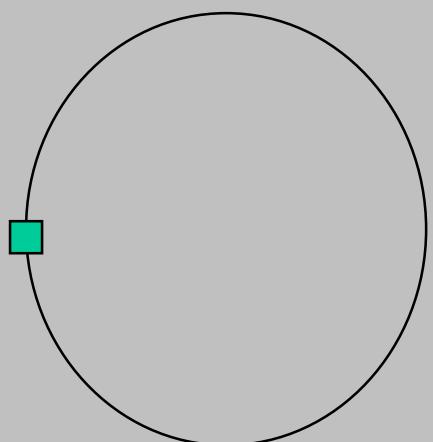


Future x-ray sources

RF cavities

Beam injector and dump

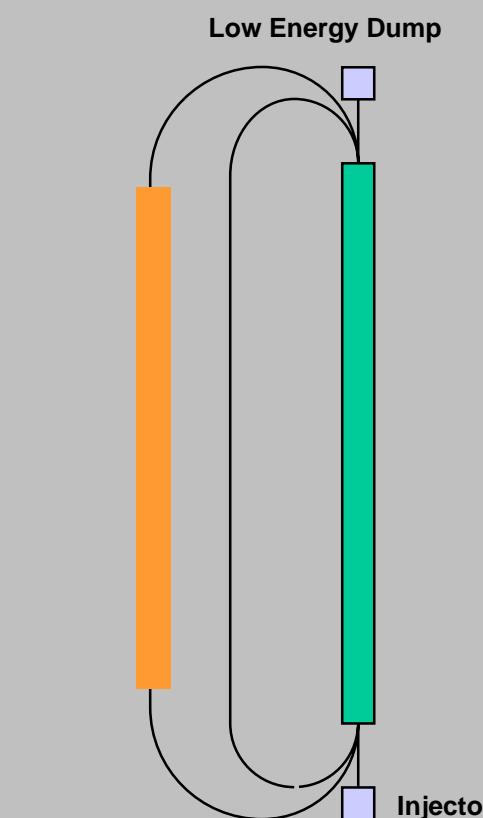
Undulator



Super Ring(0 = 2.0 km)

100 ps

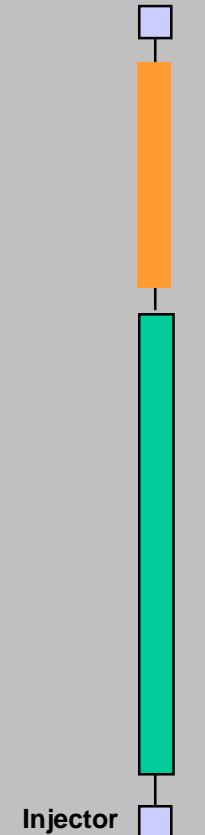
7 GeV Super storage ring(ESRF2)



100 fs

Energy Recovery Linac(ERL)

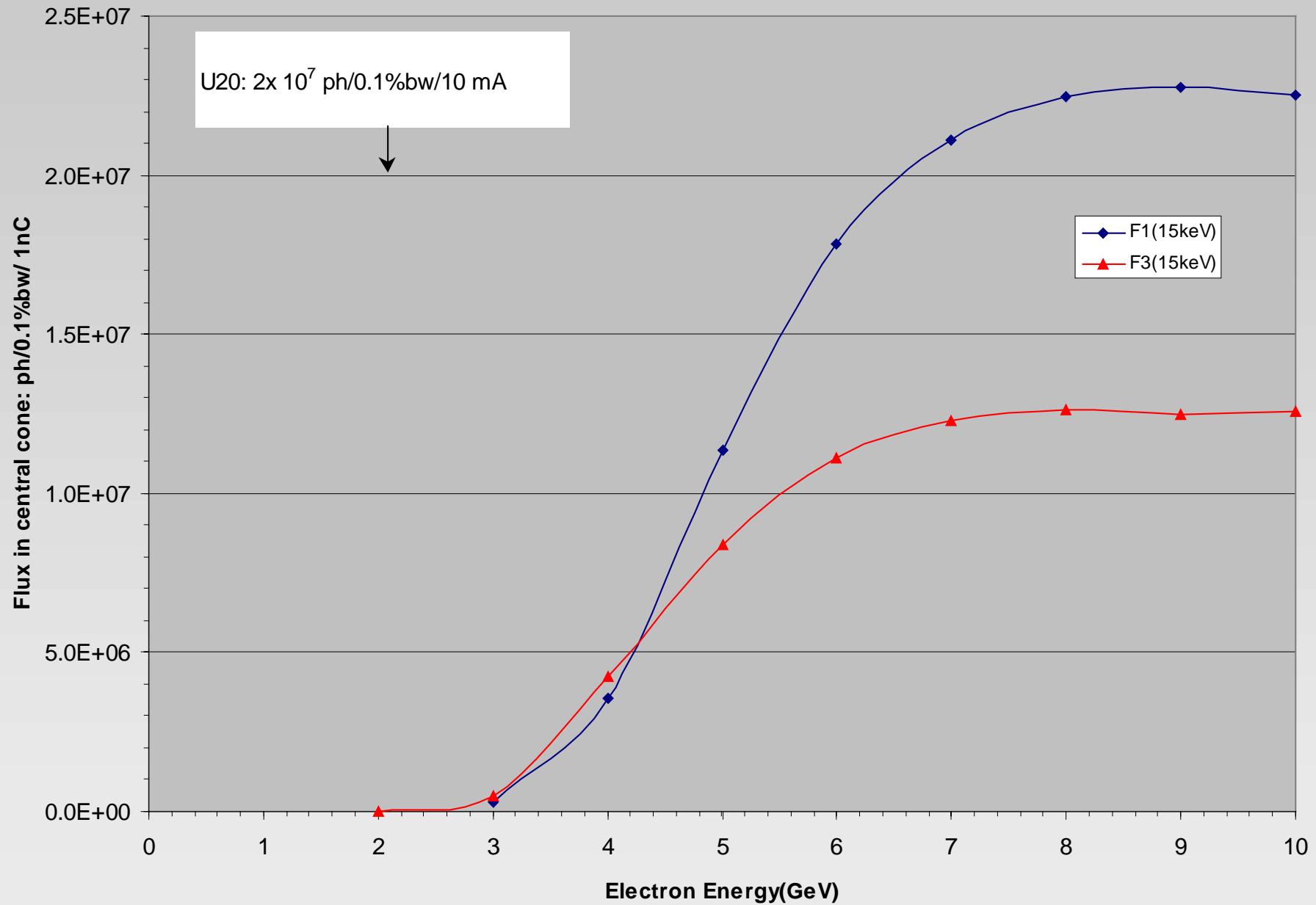
High energy dump



100 fs

SASE Linac

Spectral flux of a 5.0-m long undulator @ 6.0 mm gap. Bunch charge 1.0 nC, 100 fs x-ray pulse



Femtosource specifications for scattering experiments:

Pulse length(fwhm):	50-200 fs
Spectral flux:	1×10^7 ph/0.1%bw/pulse
X-ray Energy:	5-30 keV
Pulse frequency:	100 -10000 Hz
Focal spot size	< 50 μm h x 50 μm v
Source divergence:	< 100 μrad h x 10 μrad v
Electron energy:	5.0-6.0 GeV

Note:

Machine should perhaps run in low(0.1 ps), medium(1 ps) and high-charge(10 ps) mode to accommodate more experiments.

Acknowledgments:

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S. Bratos, R. Vuilleumier, F. Mirloup and many others.....